

Message Text

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TAGS: ECON, JA, OECD
SUBJECT: EDRC REVIEW OF JAPAN

REF: PARIS 18851

1. SUMMARY: EMBASSY BELIEVES THE DRAFT OECD REVIEW OF JAPAN, AS SUMMARIZED IN PARIS 18851, PROVIDES A CONSTRUCTIVE ASSESSMENT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE JAPANESE ECONOMY. SUSTAINABILITY OF CURRENT REVIVAL IN DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND AND TIMING OF TURNAROUND IN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE REMAIN THE \$64 DOLLAR QUESTIONS. END SUMMARY.

2. THE WATCHFUL, GUARDED OPTIMISM OF THE OECD ABOUT THE NEAR TERM PROSPECTS FOR THE JAPANESE ECONOMY, BASED ON THE FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENT OF RECENT MONTHS, REFLECTS OUR OVERALL VIEW OF GROWTH PROSPECTS. THE AREAS THAT APPEAR TO WARRANT CLOSEST SCRUTINY ARE:

A. CONSUMPTION. IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR CONSUMPTION TO

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EXPAND AT A RATE CLOSE TO THE RATE OF GROWTH IN THE AGGREGATE ECONOMY WITH ONLY A SMALL DECLINE IN THE SAVINGS RATE. IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO PROBE THE LIKELY DEVELOPMENT OF DISPOSABLE INCOMES GIVEN THE LIKELIHOOD THAT REAL HOURLY WAGE RATES WILL GROW AT ABOUT THE SAME RATE IN 1978 THAT THEY DID IN 1977.

B. GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT. CONTRACTING FOR GOVERNMENT PUBLIC WORKS IS FRONTLOADED FOR MAXIMUM EARLY IMPACT. IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO EXAMINE THE RELATION BETWEEN CONTRACTING AND TIMING OF SPENDING RESULTS IN THE GNP ACCOUNTS.

3. QUANTITATIVE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROSPECTS DESERVE CAREFUL SCRUTINY. MACRO POLICIES AND TRENDS AT HOME AS WELL AS DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD ALL SUGGEST A GRADUALLY DECLINING SURPLUS BUT EVIDENCE TO THIS EFFECT HAS BEEN SLOW TO APPEAR. THE STRONG TERMS OF TRADE GAINS BY JAPAN IN THE LAST YEAR SUGGEST THAT JAPAN HAS BEEN ABLE BOTH TO PUSH THRU HIGHER DOLLAR PRICES OF ITS EXPORTS AND HAS BENEFITED FROM WEAK INTERNATIONAL PRICES OF ITS IMPORTS. TRADE VOLUMES APPEAR TO BE MOVING IN THE DESIRED DIRECTIONS BUT IT IS STILL NOT CLEAR WHAT PORTION OF RECENT PRICE DEVELOPMENTS IS TRANSITORY AND WHAT PORTION WILL PROVE ENDURING.
MANSFIELD

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